GLOBAL

APPROACH TO POISONED PATIENT

ALCOHOLS
Ethanol

**Alcohols (Ethylene Glycol, Isopropanol, Methanol, Propylene Glycol)**


**BIOTERRORISM AGENTS**


**Radiation**

7. Singh VK, Garcia M, Seed TM. A review of radiation countermeasures focusing on injury-specific medicinals and regulatory approval status: part II. Countermeasures for limited indications, internalized radionuclides, emesis, late effects, and agents demonstrating efficacy in large animals with or without FDA IND status. *Int J Radiat Biol.* 2017;93(9):870-884.


**CAUSTICS**

**Alkali**

**Hydrofluoric Acid**

**Strong Acids (sulfuric, hydrochloric)**

**ENVENOMATIONS/POISONING-MARINE**

ENVENOMATIONS-NON-MARINE

Arachnids & Hymenoptera

Scorpions

**Vipers and Elapids**

**HEAVY METALS**

**Arsenic**
Iron

Lead

Mercury

Metal Fume Fever

Thallium

HEMOGLOBINOPATHIES

**MUSHROOMS**

**PHARMACOLOGIC AGENTS**

**Acetaminophen**

**Anesthetics**

**Local Anesthetics and Nitrous Oxide**

**Antidysrhythmics, Type I**

**Antidysrhythmics, Type III**

**Anticoagulants**

**DOACs/NOACs**


**Heparin (Unfractionated, LMWH), Antiplatelets**


**Warfarin**


**Anticonvulsants**

1. American College of Medical Toxicology. ACMT Antidote Card. 2015.

**Antidepressants**


**Antidepressants-Lithium**


**Antidiabetics and Hypoglycemics**


**Anticholinergics and Antihistamines**


**Antihypertensives**


**Beta Blocker**


**Calcium Channel Blocker**


**Antipsychotics**

**Atypical Antipsychotics**


**Typical Antipsychotics**

1. Abi-Dargham A, Rodenhiser J, Printz D, et al. Increased baseline occupancy of D2 receptors by dopamine in schizophrenia. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA.* 2000;97(14):8104-8109.


Digoxin

Methotrexate

Methylxanthines

Opioids

**Loperamide**


**Tramadol**


**Salicylates**


**Sedatives/hypnotics**

**Baclofen**


**Barbiturates**


**Gamma-hydroxybutyrate**


**Z Drugs**


**Sedatives/Hypnotics**


**PESTICIDES/RODENTICIDES**

**Aluminum Phosphide**


**Barium**

**Sodium Monofluoroacetate and Fluoroacetamide**

**Strychnine**

**Superwarfarins**

**Cholinergic Toxicity**

**PLANTS**

**SPECIAL SYNDROMES**

**Malignant Hyperthermia Syndrome**

**Neuroleptic Malignant Syndrome**

**Serotonin Syndrome**

**SUBSTANCES OF ABUSE**

**Hallucinogens/Psychotropic Agents**

Marijuana

Sympathomimetics

TOXIC INHALANTS
Inhaled Gas: Chlorine, Phosgene, Nitric Dioxide

**WITHDRAWAL STATES**

**Ethanol**

**Opioid/Opiate**

**Sedatives and Hypnotics**